**AP Human Geography Final Exam Review**

Topics/concepts to understand: always know your basic human geo terms

1. subsistence agriculture – where is it most likely found?
2. Ethnic neighborhoods
3. Types of states (nation, nation-state, stateless nation, multi-nation state)
4. Site and situation and how they can affect/change a place
5. Toponyms
6. Township and range land survey system
7. Migrants – transnational, inter-regional, internal migrants
8. Types of government – monarchy, theocracy, constitutional monarch, democracy, dictatorship, etc.
9. Types of region – vernacular, formal, functional
10. Lingua franca, language family, language branch, dialect, pidgin, creole
11. Primate city vs forward capital and what makes them so (not just what it is, but how does it become this way)
12. Labor intensive agriculture
13. Urbanization in the US vs anywhere else
14. GNI, GDP
15. Fertility rates across the world, know who might have the lowest, who might have the highest
16. Diffusions of religion, where each major religion came from and where it is now.
17. Blockbusting
18. Comparative advantage, who has it and why, what does it mean to countries that do have it?
19. Environmental determinism vs possibilism
20. Shatterbelt region
21. Characteristics of major religions
22. Bulk-gaining/bulk-reducing and what kinds of companies/industries would operate with this in mind
23. DTM and all it’s glory – particularly countries in stage 2,3,4 and zero pop growth
24. Types of maps (choropleth, cartogram, isoline, etc.)
25. Redling, gerrymandering, gentrification
26. Apartheid
27. Types of agriculture (agribusiness, mixed crop and livestock, commercial farming, etc.)
28. Folk and pop culture and the implications of each
29. Vertical integration vs horizontal integration
30. Economies of scale
31. Agglomeration
32. GMOs
33. Agriculture in the US – how is it done and how has it changed in the last century
34. Types of diffusion
35. Sustainable agriculture
36. Where types of agriculture is practices (cattle, dairy, etc.)
37. Alfred Weber’s Least Cost Theory
38. Von Thunen’s model
39. Shapes of states
40. Federal/unitary/confederal states and what each means, examples of each
41. Latin America City model
42. Irredentism/colonialism/imperialism/neocolonialism
43. Megacities and why they’ve grown in developing
44. Hydroelectric power
45. Rank-size rule
46. Wall barriers and why states erect them
47. Green Revolution
48. Christaller’s Central Place Theory
49. Dependency ratio
50. Carl Sauer
51. Thomas Malthus and his theory