

1. Which of the following is "NOT" one of the four largest clusters of population in the world?
  - a. South Asia
  - b. Sub-Saharan Africa
  - c. East Asia
  - d. Europe
  - e. Southeast Asia
2. The number of people per area suitable for agriculture is called:
  - a. Arithmetic Density
  - b. Agricultural Density
  - c. Physiologic Density
  - d. Relative Density
  - e. Average Density
3. Less developing countries will usually be in which stage of the Demographic Transition Model
  - a. 2<sup>nd</sup>
  - b. 3<sup>rd</sup>
  - c. 4<sup>th</sup>
  - d. 5<sup>th</sup>
  - e. 6<sup>th</sup>
4. Thomas Malthus believed:
  - a. Population and food resources both grew arithmetically
  - b. Population and food resources grew at the same rate
  - c. Technology would solve food shortages
  - d. Population grew exponentially and food resources grew arithmetically
  - e. Population and food resources grew exponentially
5. Which of the following combination of countries represent over two billion people today:
  - a. Russia and the United States
  - b. Indonesia and India
  - c. Japan and China
  - d. Mexico and India
  - e. China and India
6. A "population pyramid" with a wide base and a narrow top would best describe:
  - a. Low infant mortality
  - b. Countries in the final stages of the Demographic Transition Model
  - c. More developed countries
  - d. Less developed countries
  - e. Low fertility rate
7. The two most active stages of the Demographic Transition Model are:
  - a. 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup>
  - b. 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup>
  - c. 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup>
  - d. 1<sup>st</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup>
  - e. 2<sup>nd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup>
8. The portion of the Earth's surface inhabited by humans is called the:
  - a. Ecumene
  - b. Biome
  - c. Ecosphere
  - d. Ecological Environment
  - e. Troposphere
9. The demographic equation summarizes population over time by which of the following formulas?
  - a. births divided deaths plus immigration minus emigration
  - b. birth rate minus the death rate plus net migration
  - c. births minus infant mortality plus net migration
  - d. births divided by deaths minus emigration
  - e. infant mortality divided by natural increase
10. Regarding global population distribution which of the following is true?
  - a. most people in the world live inland far away from oceans
  - b. the overall population density of South America is higher than any other place
  - c. more people live south of the equator
  - d. more people live in the Western Hemisphere
  - e. more people live north of the equator
11. Which of the following group of countries all have low fertility rates (less than 2.1%)?
  - a. Zimbabwe, China, Mexico
  - b. Kenya, Indonesia, Brazil
  - c. Tanzania, Uganda, India
  - d. Russia, Spain, Italy
  - e. Nigeria, Thailand, Pakistan
12. As a result of the government's one child policy which of the following problems does China have today?
  - a. a major decline in overall population numbers
  - b. a serious disproportion between females and males
  - c. emigration from China to other countries
  - d. large immigration from Africa to China
  - e. major migrations from rural areas to urban areas
13. If the crude birth rate is higher than the crude death rate the result is:
  - a. a higher life expectancy
  - b. a lower replacement rate
  - c. a natural decrease
  - d. a lower total fertility rate
  - e. a natural increase
14. Which of the following will increase over the next decade as baby boomers reach old-ages and are no longer able to work?
  - a. arithmetic density
  - b. physiologic density
  - c. dependency ratio
  - d. doubling time
  - e. poverty line

15. The most significant factors in the accelerated growth of the world's population since 1750 has been:
- rising birth rates
  - falling death rates
  - increased food supplies
  - lack of major famines
  - better birth control methods

16. Which of the following is considered "migration"?
- when you take nothing with you
  - when you are gone more than one day
  - when you cross state lines
  - when you are gone more than one week
  - when it results in permanent relocation

17. The periodic movement of animals from higher elevations in the summer to lower in the winter it is called:
- seasonal occupation
  - trans-migration
  - transhumance
  - periodic nomadism
  - irredentism

18. The spread of ideas, knowledge and skills from their places of origin where they were adopted is called:
- expansion
  - transhumance
  - diffusion
  - acculturation
  - ethnocentrism
19. First run movies generally shown in major cities and then later in smaller towns. This is an example of:

- contagious diffusion
- hierarchical diffusion
- stimulus diffusion
- relocation diffusion
- reduction diffusion

20. Which of the following is an example of "intervening opportunity"?
- a migrant interviewed for a new position
  - a migrant was recently laid off from a local job
  - a migrant traveled from a rural area to an urban area
  - a migrant sold his house and moved to a large city
  - a migrant found a job along the way to a large city

21. Which of the following countries imported the most slaves from Africa?
- Brazil
  - United States
  - Haiti
  - Argentina
  - Mexico

22. According to Ravenstein's Migration Model:

- elderly women migrate more than younger women
- the majority of migrants are retirees
- the majority of migrants move a long distance
- most migrants that move long distances choose rural areas
- families are less likely to migrate to international locations than young adults

23. Which of the following continents is severely afflicted with dislocation?

- North America
- Africa
- Asia
- South America
- Europe

24. According to the "Gravity Model"

- interaction is inversely proportional to distance
- interaction is proximate to territoriality
- population is inversely proportional to time-space compression
- interaction is directly proportional to distance
- distance decay is directly proportional to transhumance

25. The largest migration, in terms of numbers, that took place in the United States was:

- north to south
- northeast to the sun belt
- south to north
- east to west
- rural to urban

26. Which of the following would be considered a "Pull Factor"?

- a highly contagious disease in a country
- a high rate of unemployment
- a famine
- an agreeable climate
- an economic recession

27. In the century following the arrival of Europeans which of the following changes occurred to the indigenous population of North America?

- it decreased greatly with the introduction of new diseases
- it remained about the same for the next two centuries
- it increased greatly due to new trade routes
- it decreased due to new competition for land
- it remained the same because most Europeans left

28. Many Afro-Americans migrated from the southern states to northern states in the middle of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century because of:

- more hospitable climates
- sharecropper opportunities
- migrant farm work
- manufacturing jobs
- political freedom

29. The term "Counter-urbanization" refers to:

- business expansion to a transitional zone
- elderly people coming back to the central city
- decline of inner-city infrastructure
- migration to rural areas and small towns
- expansion of mega-cities

30. The majority of guest workers to Europe in the past three decades have come from:

- Russia and Mongolia
- Middle East and North Africa
- Japan and North Korea
- Mexico and Brazil
- South and West Africa

31. The number of people a region can sustain without straining its resource base is called its:
- demographic equation
  - dependency ratio
  - consumption level
  - carrying capacity
  - spatial equation
32. The AIDS epidemic has hit which of the following realms the hardest?
- Far East
  - Southeast Asia
  - Sub-Saharan Africa
  - Western Europe
  - Latin America
33. Migrant flows from a common origin to the same destination (e.g. Lutherans from Northwest Europe to the Upper Midwest) is called:
- chain migration
  - ethnic migration
  - stimulus migration
  - migrant destinations
  - congregate migration
34. Countries with a high rate of natural increase will probably have a:
- negative population rate
  - high per capita income
  - long doubling time
  - low fertility rate
  - short doubling time
35. Globalization is closely related to which of the following forms of migration?
- retirees to the sunbelt
  - refugee movements
  - urban to rural movements
  - college students to rural areas
  - labor movements
36. The spatial view of population and its concentration in various locations is called:
- demography
  - population regionalization
  - demographics
  - population density
  - population geography
37. Which of the following is the best definition of "Total Fertility Rate"?
- Total number of children born in a year
  - Average number of children in a household
  - Average number of children a woman has in her reproductive years
  - Average number of children per family per year
  - Total number of children a woman has in her reproductive years
38. Sparse populations are associated with which of the following locations?
- Mid-latitudes
  - Urban regions
  - Low elevations
  - Humid regions
  - Arid regions
39. The continents of Australia and South America have which of the following in common?
- High population density on inland rivers
  - Even population distributions on the continents
  - High populations along the Equator
  - High concentrations of people along the continental rims
  - High concentrations of people in arid regions
40. Currently the world's population is growing at a rate of about 90 million a year with the bulk of the growth in:
- High per capita income countries
  - Countries south of the Equator
  - Countries west of the Prime Meridian
  - Countries with large areas
  - Poorer Countries
41. India and China have all of the following in common except:
- Excess males
  - Population selectivity
  - India and China have all of the following in common except:
  - Sex-selective abortion
  - Zero Population Growth
  - Female infanticide
42. Which of the following two states have attracted significant interregional migrants due to excellent environmental factors?
- New York and Ohio
  - California and North Dakota
  - Florida and Arizona
  - Vermont and Idaho
  - New Jersey and Delaware
43. A population pyramid of Naples, Florida would be shaped totally opposite of which of the following countries?
- Sweden
  - Kenya
  - Italy
  - Spain
  - Russia

