**Unit 6 Vocabulary**

**EW Unit 6**

1. Economic geography
2. Primary economic activity
3. Secondary economic activity
4. Tertiary services
5. Post-industrial societies
6. Quaternary services
7. Economic development
8. MDCs
9. LDCs
10. NICs (newly industrialized)
11. Compressed modernity
12. Economic Indicators (need to know what they are)
    1. Value added
13. Social development
14. Modernization Model
15. Modernization Theory: Rostow’s Stages of Development
16. Dependency Theory: Wallerstein
17. Self-sufficiency model
18. Export-oriented industrialization
19. James Watt
20. Location Theory
    1. Variable costs
    2. Friction of distance
    3. Distance decay
21. Weber’s least cost theory
    1. Transportation
    2. Labor
    3. Agglomeration
       1. Deglomeration
22. Substitution principle
23. Locational interdependence theory (Harold Hotelling)
24. Variable revenue analysis
25. Space-time compression
26. Infrastructure
27. Primary industrial regions – what are they and where are they?
28. Secondary industrial regions – what are they and where are they?
29. Meiji Restoration
30. Oligarchs
31. Kanto Plain
32. Four Tigers – who are they and why called economic Tigers?
33. Export – oriented industrialization
34. Northeast District – China
35. new international division of labor
36. special economic zone (SEZs)
37. trading blocs – most important ones
38. transnational corporations
39. conglomerate corporations
40. deindustrialization
41. challenges for less developed countries???
42. Proven reserves
43. Potential reserves
44. Consumption of Fossil Fuels
    1. Prevention
    2. Technological change
    3. Mitigation
    4. Compensation

**Chapter 11**

1. cottage industry
2. bulk-reducing industry
3. bulk-gaining industry
4. break-of-bulk-point
5. labor-intensive industry
6. point-source pollution
7. nonpoint-source pollution
8. right-to-work law
9. outsourcing
10. vertical integration
11. maquiladoras
12. Fordist production
13. Post-Fordist production
14. just-in-time delivery

**Chapter 12**

1. business services
2. public services
3. Central place theory (Christaller)
4. central place
5. market area/hinterland
6. range
7. threshold
8. rank-size rule
9. gravity model
10. periodic markets
11. basic industries
12. nonbasic industries
13. economic base