**Unit 3 ½ Test Review**

**Chapter 4**

* Folk culture and pop culture and the impact of each, examples of each, how they each diffuse, how they each impact each other
* Material culture vs nonmaterial culture
* How globalization has impacted pop culture and folk culture
* How modern technology has impacted pop and folk culture
* Difference between folk songs and pop songs
* Hip Hop Music
* Who is Vidal de la Blache and what did they say about food?
* Housing styles in the US – what they are and why they are made that way
* Why and what people made their houses out of
* The Amish
* The Dowry deaths in India
* How can pop culture impact the environment?

**Chapter 7**

* Be able to define and give examples of racism and ethnicity? Make sure you can tell the difference between the two
* Know the distribution of different ethnicities in the US – in particular the African Americans
* Where is the geographic distribution of African Americans in the US and how has it changed?
* Know what was traded in the Triangular slave trade
* Why were millions of people forced to migrate after WWII?
* Why were slaves seen as a necessity in the US?
* What kinds of people were restricted from buying houses?
* Plessy v Ferguson
* Brown v Board of Education
* What is white flight?
* Apartheid – South Africa and the issues it went through as a country
* How do people preserve their ethnic identity when they immigrate?
* Know what nationality is and what nationalism is and how the concept of nationalism can impact countries.
* What is centripetal force and how can it impact a state (country)?
* Blockbusting
* Know your regional ethnic conflicts
  + India – how and why it broke up into East and West Pakistan, who were Muslims and who were the Hindus
  + Sri Lanka – what two groups were fighting?
  + Kurds – what countries are involved and why?
  + Lebanese Civil War – why did it happen?
  + Africa – why is there widespread conflict?
  + Yugoslavia – its break up and the reasons why
  + Ethiopia and Eritrea – know the conflict (what’s in the book)
  + Sudan – Darfur region and why there is fighting
  + Balkanization

**Chapter 5**

* What is the difference between language branches, families, and groups?
* What constitutes a dialect? A language?
* What is a pidgin language?
* What do Franglais, Spanglish, and Denglish have in common?
* The two largest language families are… Which has the most speakers?
* What are the Chinese languages? What family does do they belong in?
* Who were the Kurgans?
* Language Families are described as tree trunks, what would be the roots of the language tree metaphor?
* What is a literary tradition?
* How do British and American English differ?
* What are some examples of isolated languages? How does a language become isolated?
* Explain the formation of creole.
* The most common second langue in the United States is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Canada?
* What is a lingua franca? What are the major lingua francas?

**Look at Chapters 6, 7, and 8 in your AMSCO Book for practice questions.**